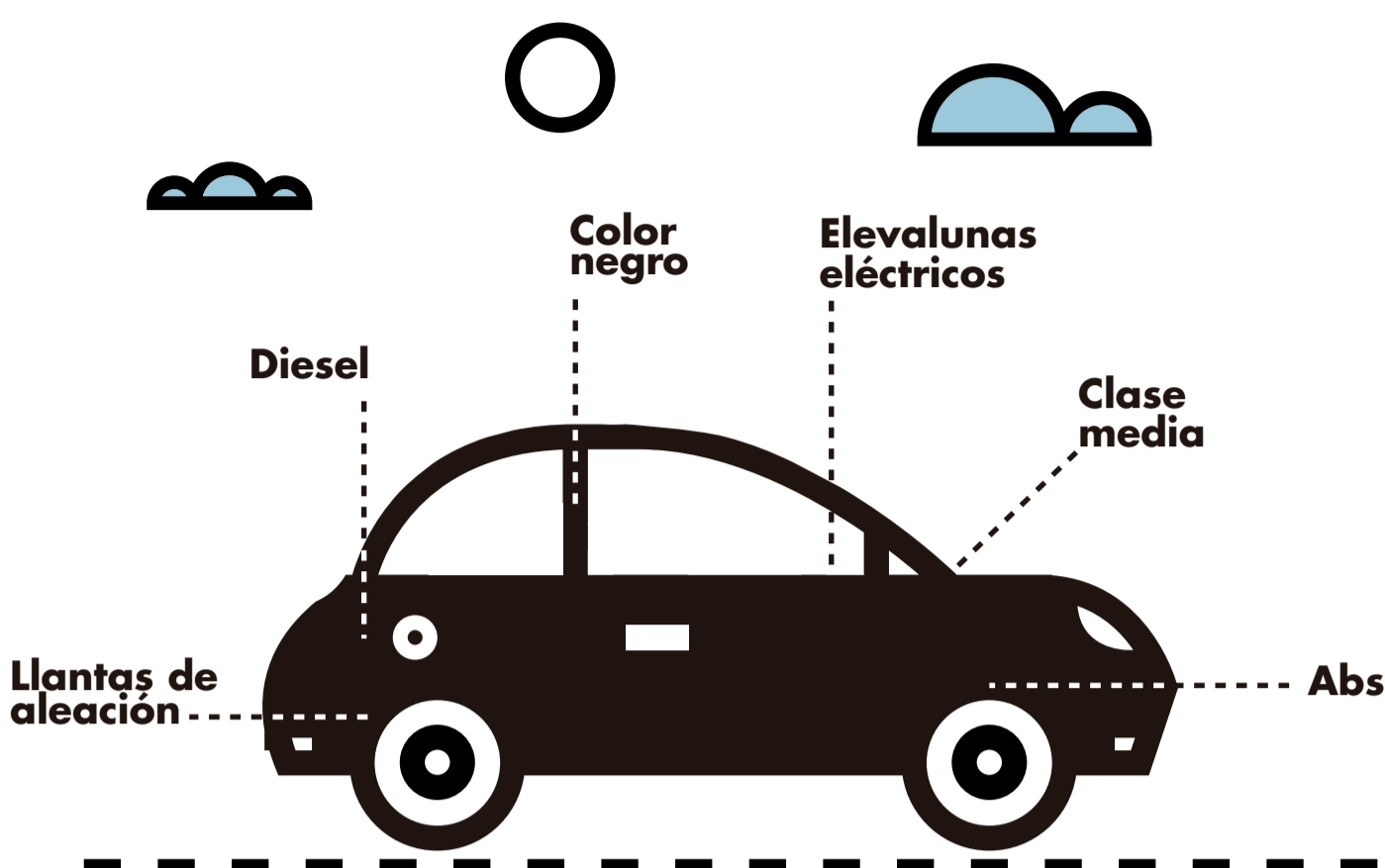
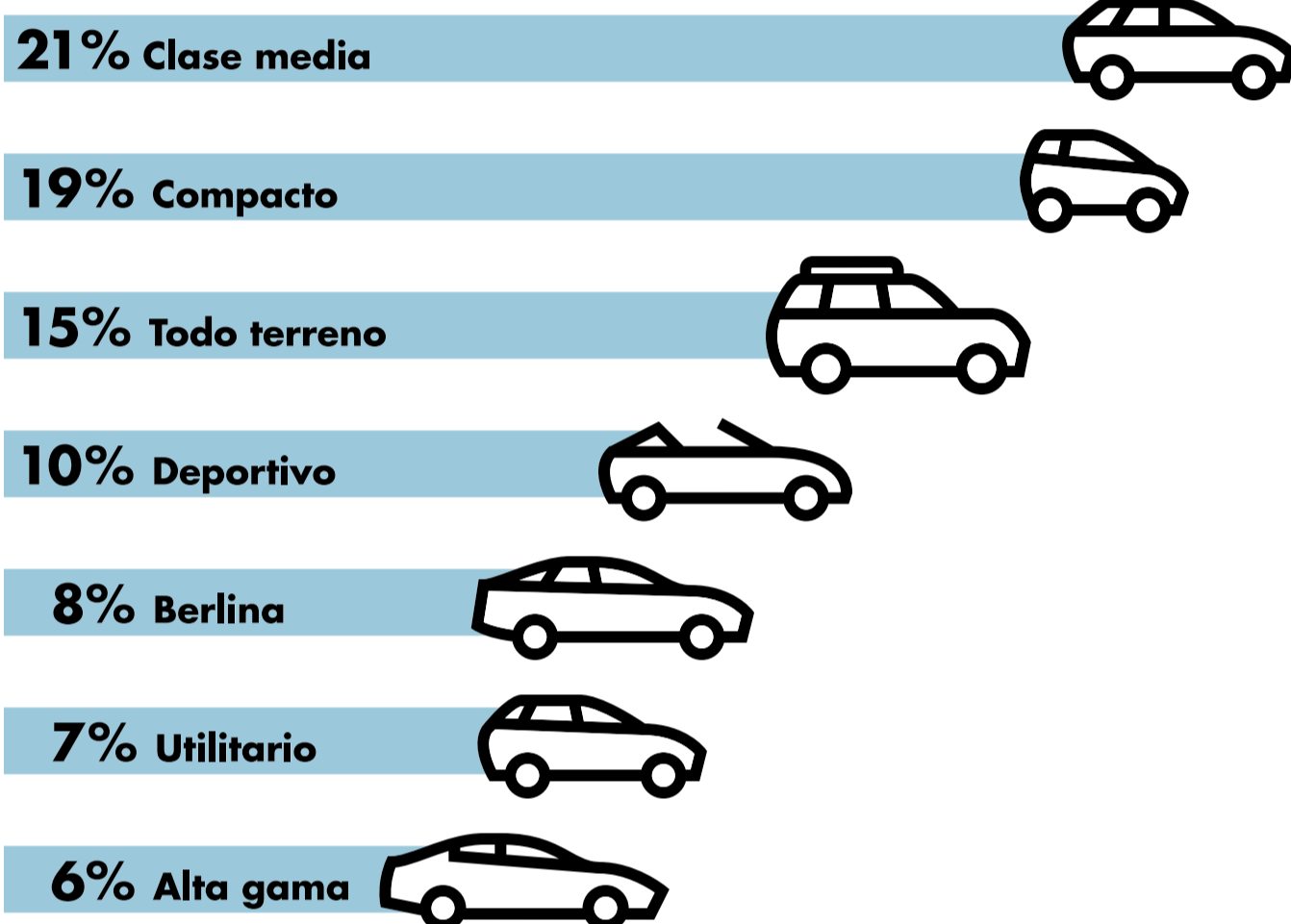


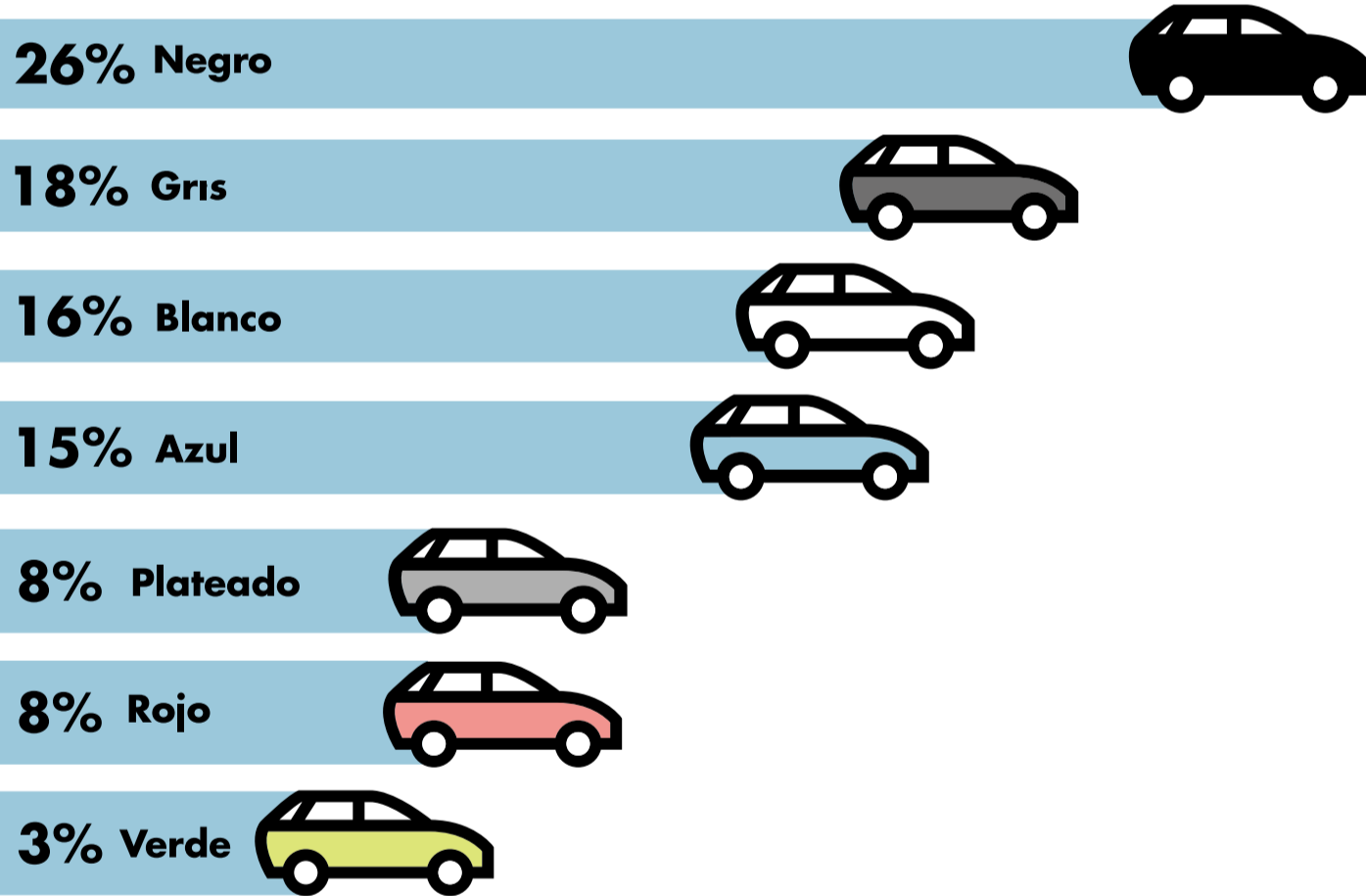
Radiografía del coche español



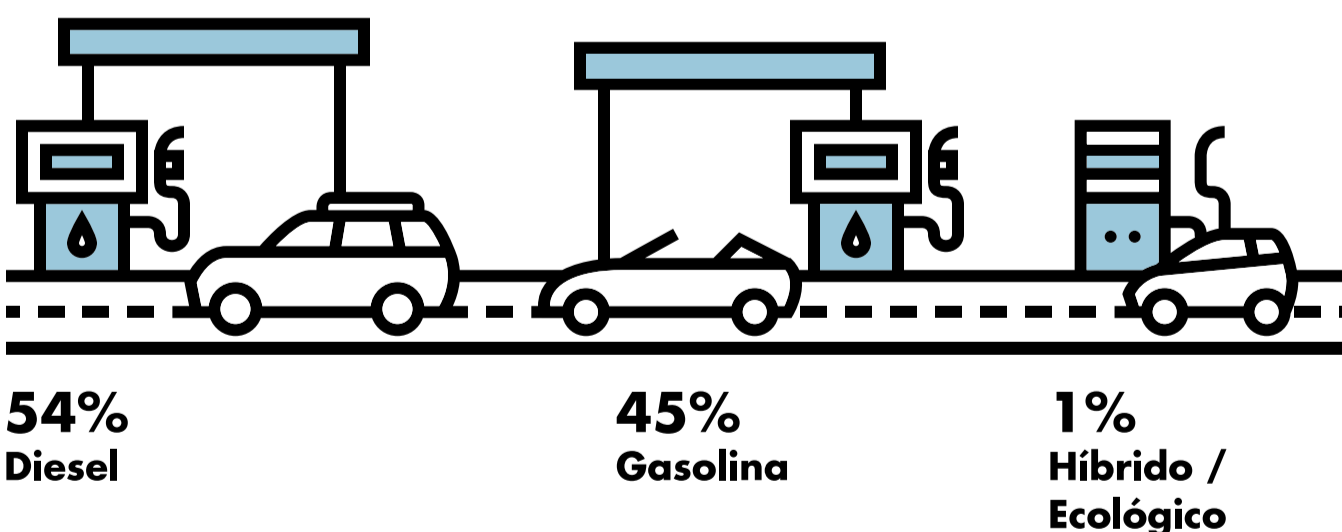
Tipo de coche favorito



Colores favoritos



Combustible favorito



Los imprescindibles

